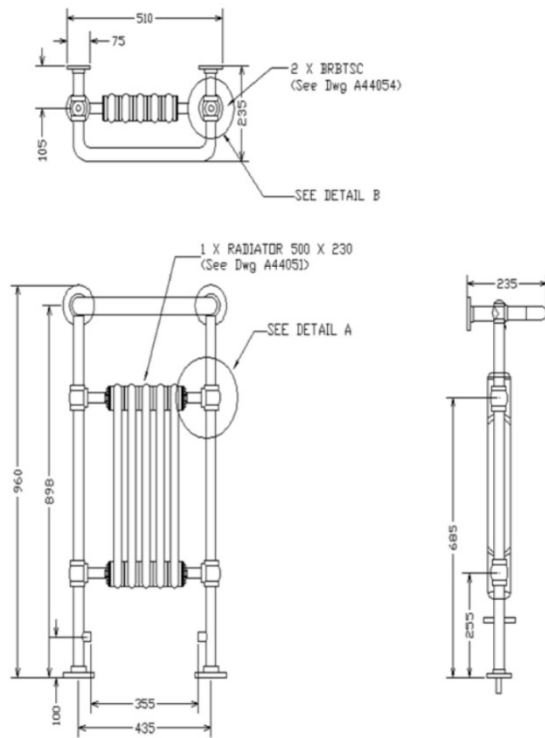


Stratfield

950x510mm



1510x510

